In Rural America, some 11.5 million households are exposed to environmental health and safety hazards—including pests, peeling paint, holes in the floor, and exposure to mold or carbon monoxide—placing them at unnecessary risk for injuries and illness, such as poisoning, asthma, fire, and lung cancer. Fortunately, evidence-based, cost-effective solutions exist. Administered by multiple government agencies, the programs described in this fact sheet provide support specifically to rural communities and households to improve housing and address health hazards (helping to repair homes, increase energy efficiency, ensure safe drinking water, and provide affordable housing).

	1		\$
502 Direct Loan Program Rural Housing Service, USDA	Provides loans to low- and very-low-income households to buy, repair, renovate, relocate, or build a home.	FY23 funding was \$1.25 billion.	In 2022, this program supported 6,281 loans totaling \$1.3 billion.
502 Guaranteed Loan Program Rural Housing Service, USDA	Helps moderate-income households get loans to buy, repair, renovate, relocate, or build a home.	FY23 funding was \$30 billion.	lan20022, tthis parogyam supported 71,832 loans totaling \$13.1 billion.
	Provides loans and grants to help very-low-income households repair their homes.	FY23 funding angy∄T0 1 Tfmn.	

	i		\$
Rural Energy Savings Program Rural Utilities Service, USDA	Provides subsidized loans to utilities and other entities to offer zero- and low-interest loans to rural customers for † † Ð †É`ø ` † " †	FY23 funding was \$110.9 million.	In 2022, this program awarded six loans.
	Provides a variety of loans and grants to communities, organizations, and individuals to improve water and waste pø " † † 'ø' É p available for tribal communities, Native Alaskan villages, and colonias.	FY23 funding included \$2.1	